



# DEVELOPING INNOVATION, ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND TECHNOLOGY FOR GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS

PLENARY SESSION I THEME PRESENTATION

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# WHICH ROAD TO TAKE?



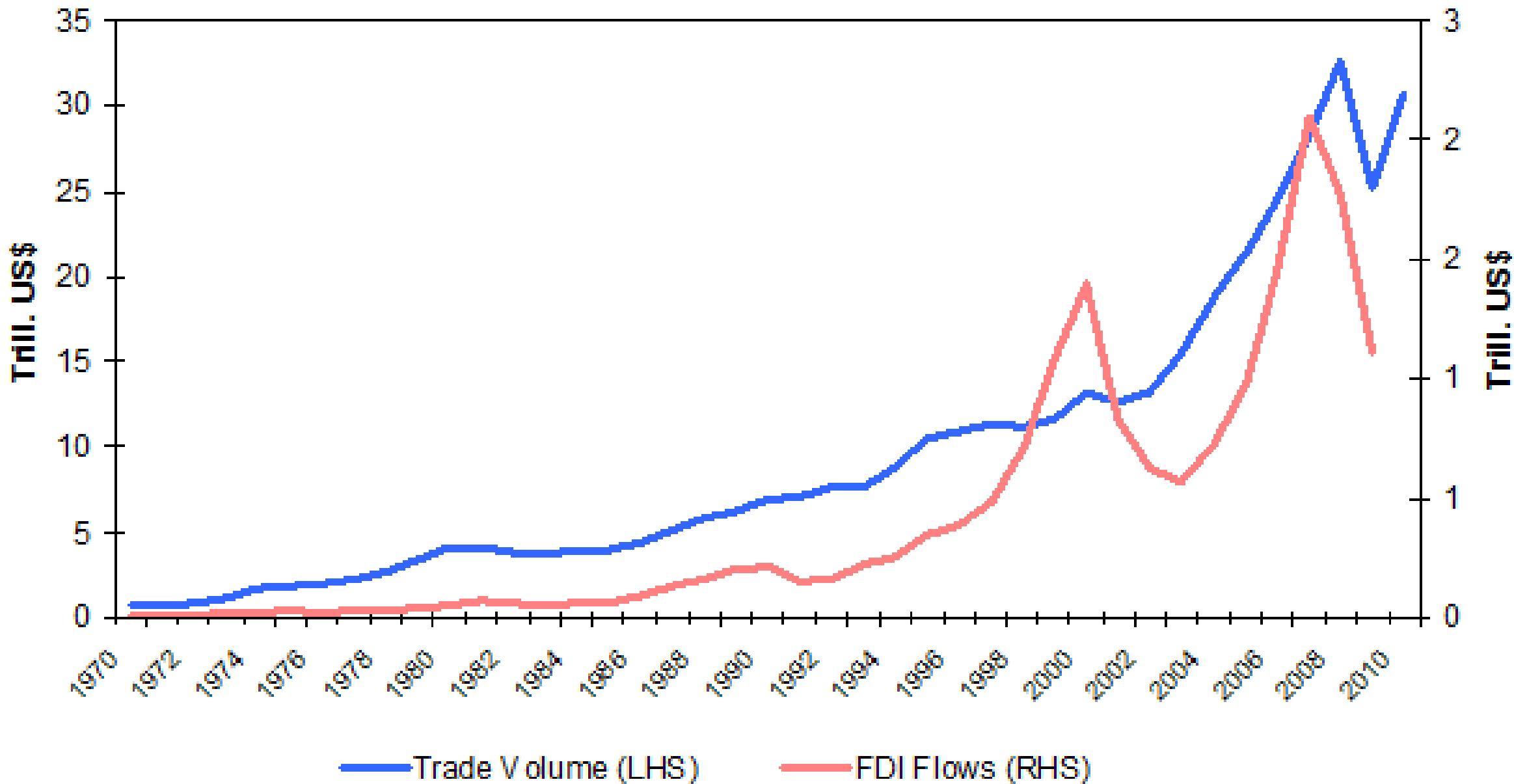
“Innovation is the art of transforming knowledge into progress and prosperity.”

MIT President L. Rafael Reif

#MITBetterWorld

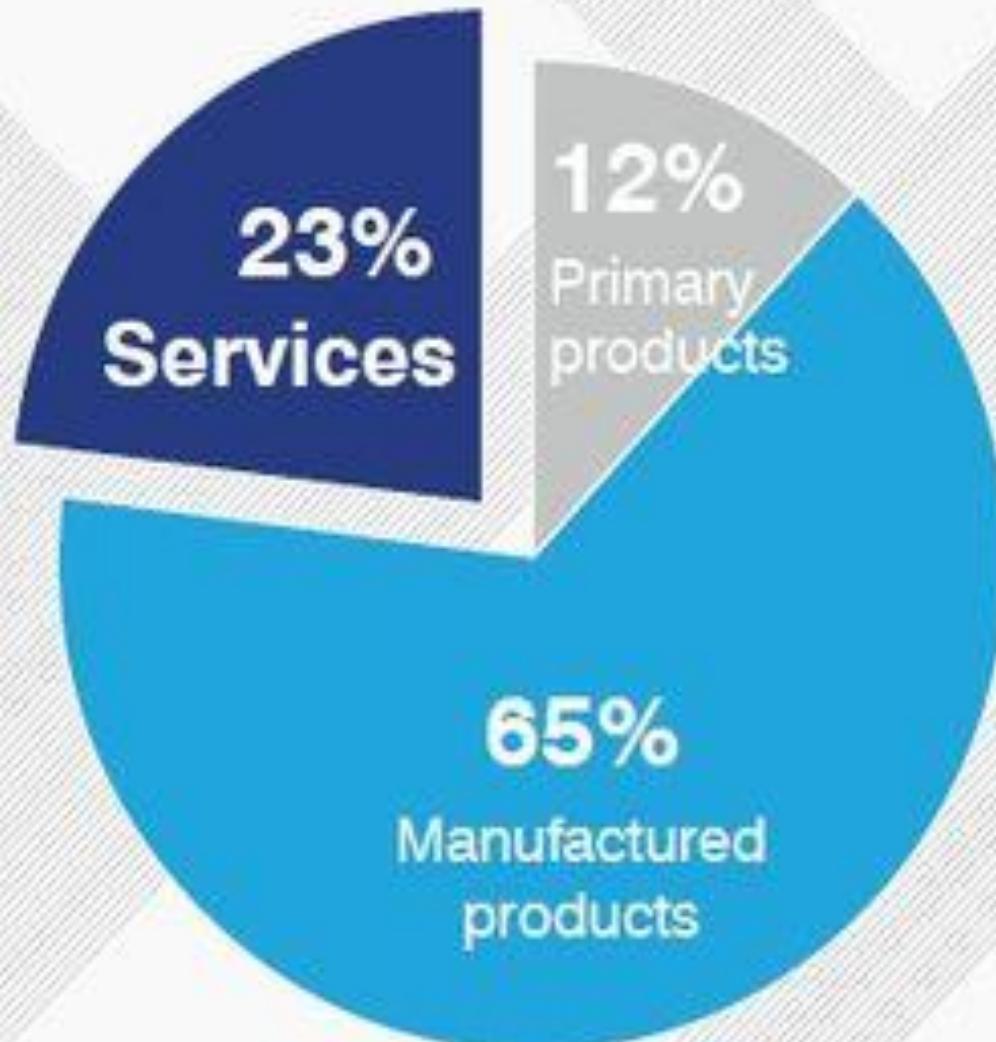


## Trade Volumes and FDI Flows Worldwide



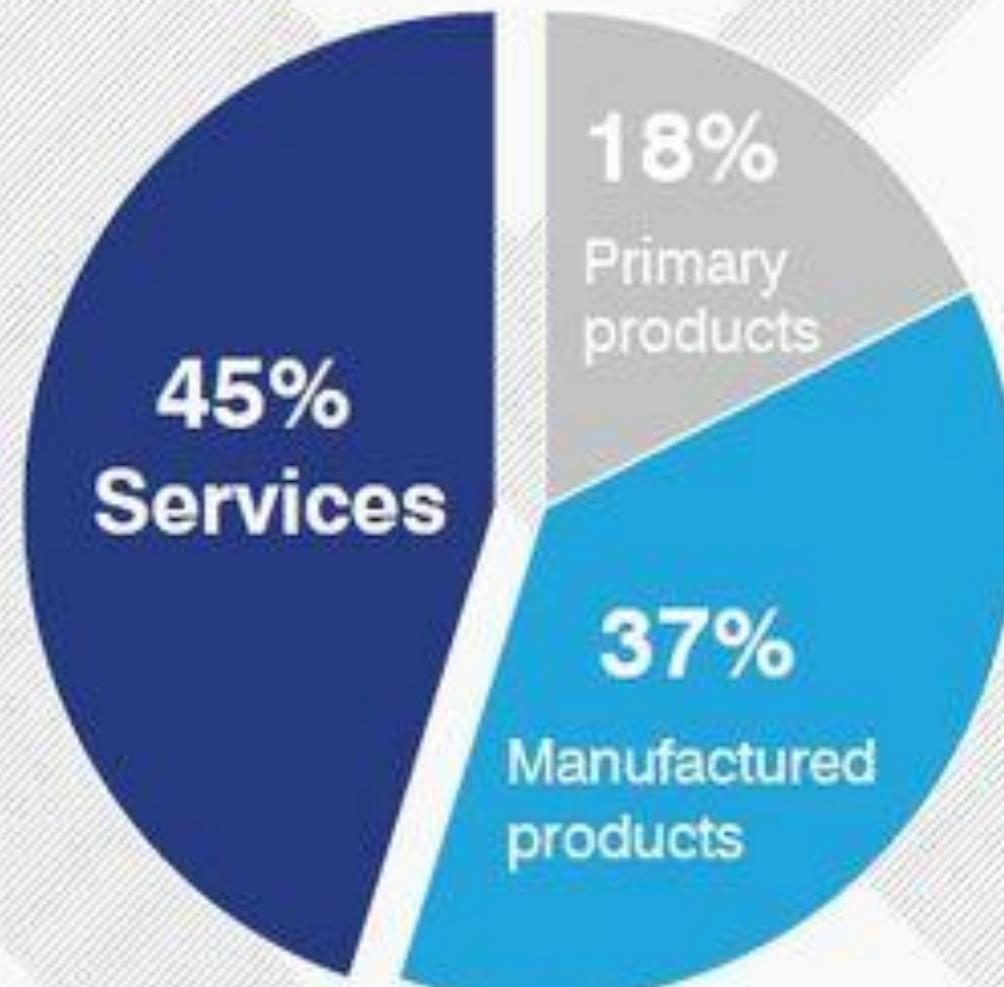
### Balance of payments data

shows services exports at 23% of global exports



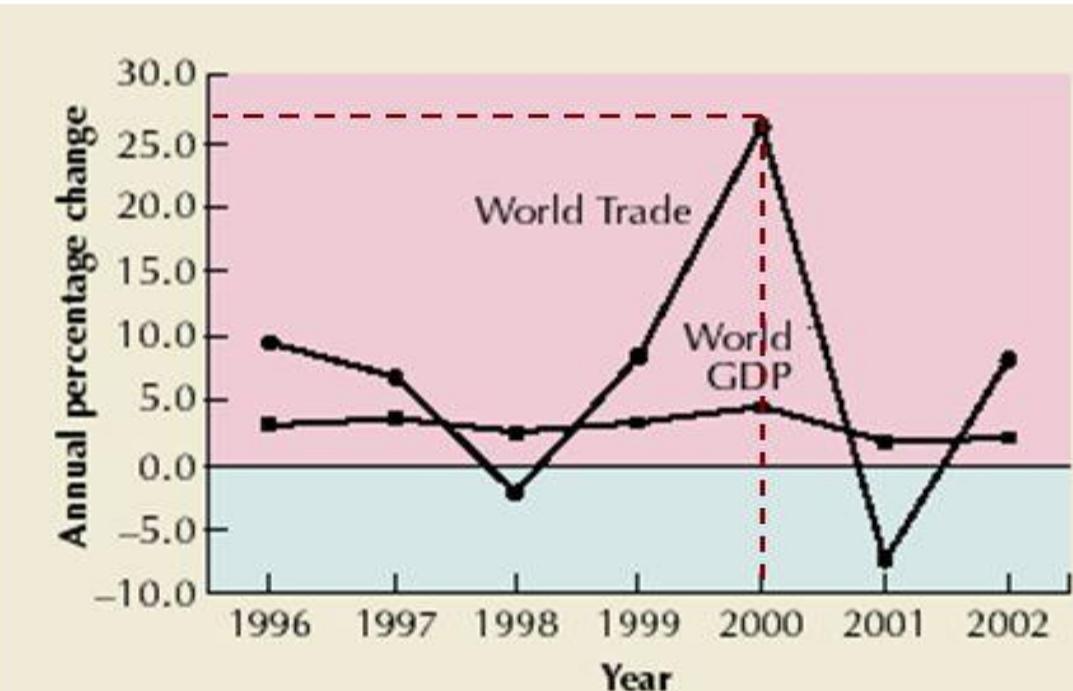
### WTO/OECD trade in value added data

shows services approaching half of the global exports



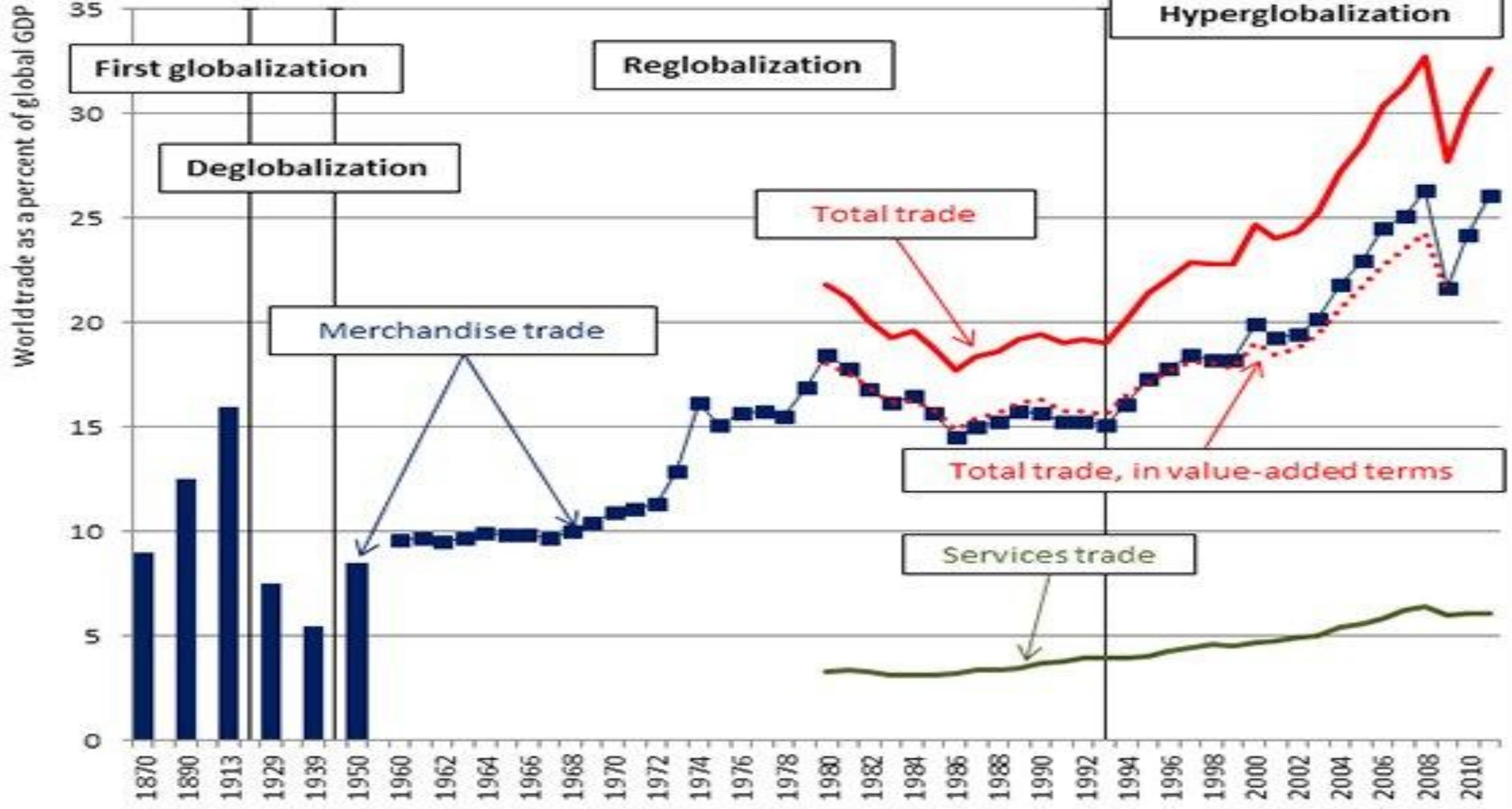
# Globalization and Competitiveness

- ◆ Favorable cost
- ◆ Access to international markets
- ◆ Response to changes in demand
- ◆ Reliable sources of supply
- ◆ 14 major trade agreements in 1990s
- ◆ Peak: 26% in 2000



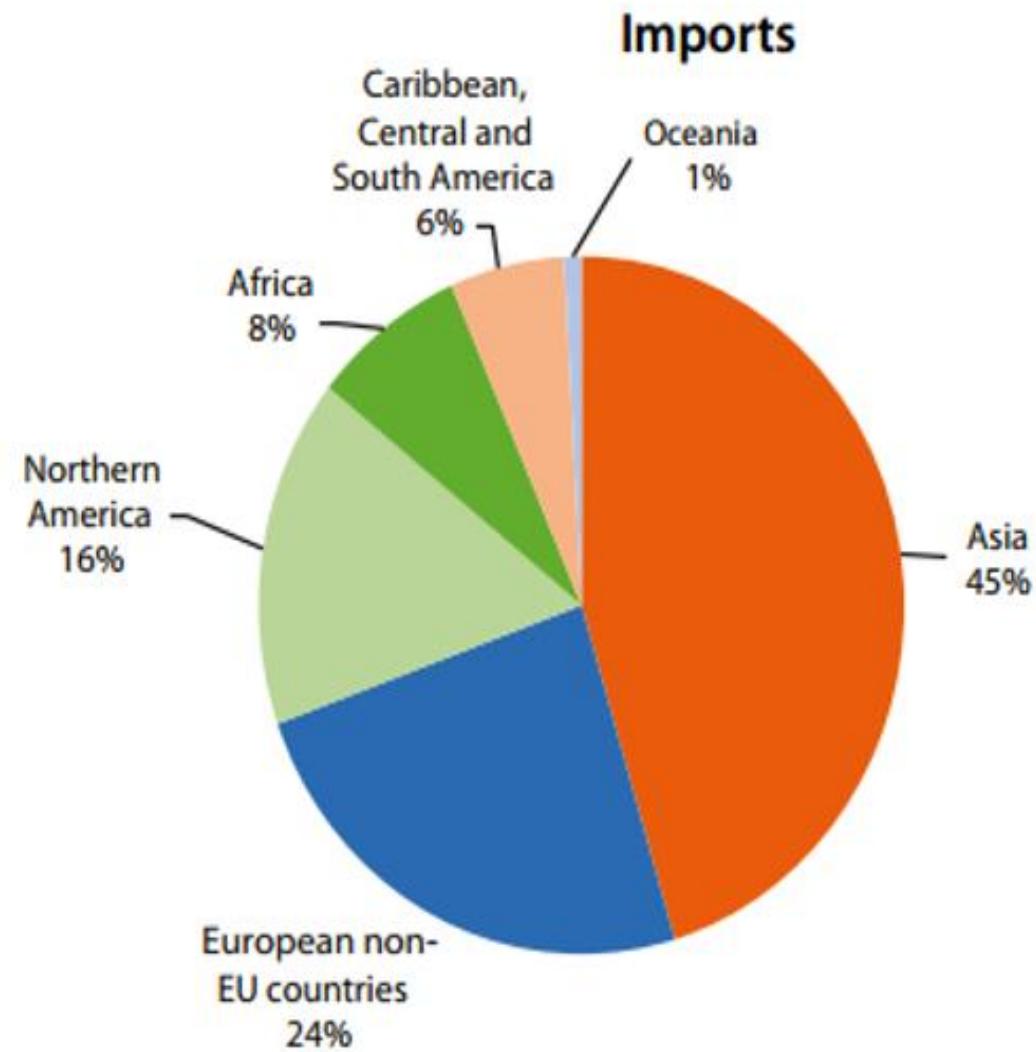
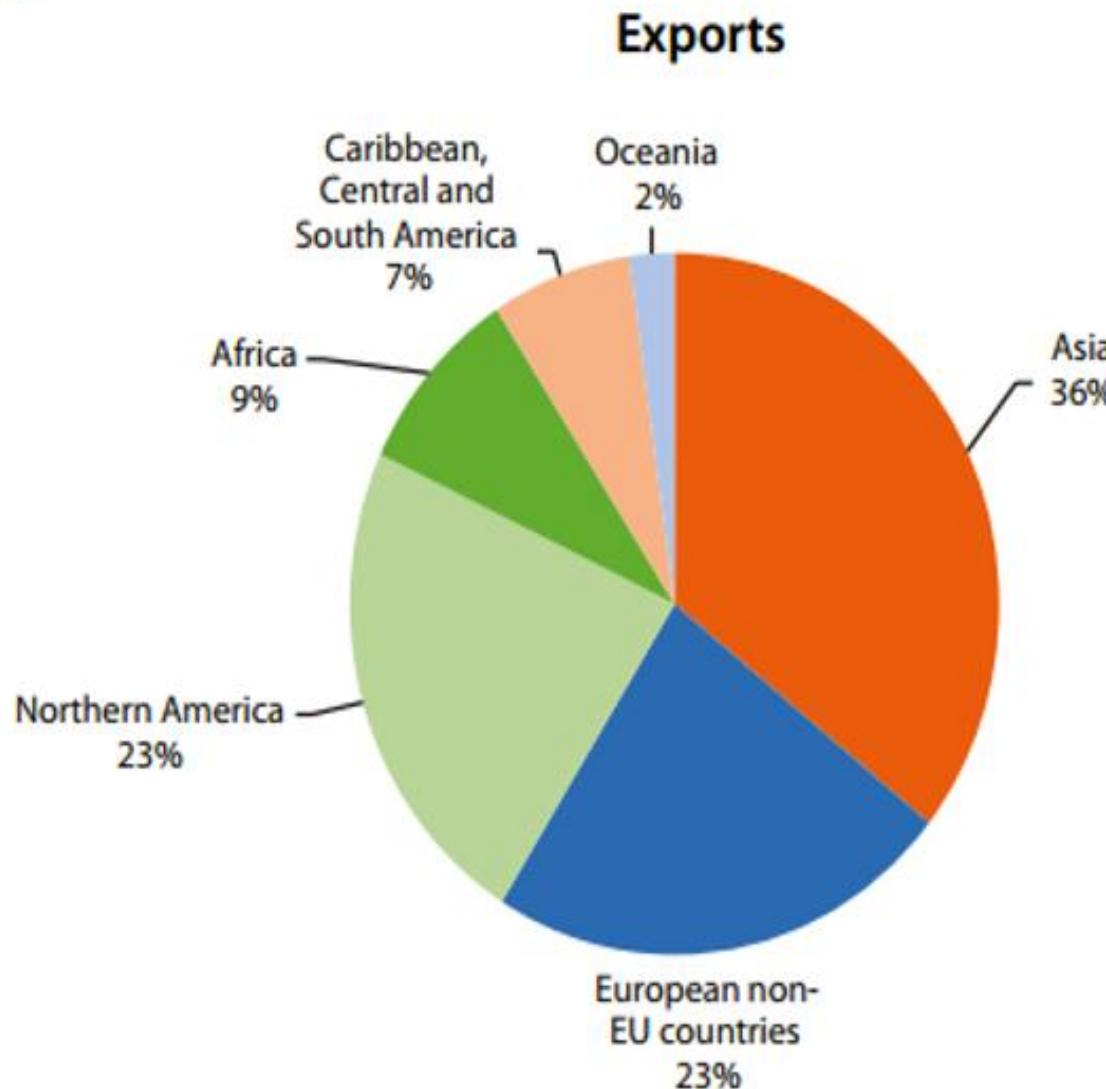
**World Trade Compared to World GDP**

Source: "Real GDP and Trade Growth of OECD Countries, 2001–03," International Trade Statistics 2003, World Trade Organization, [www.wto.org](http://www.wto.org)

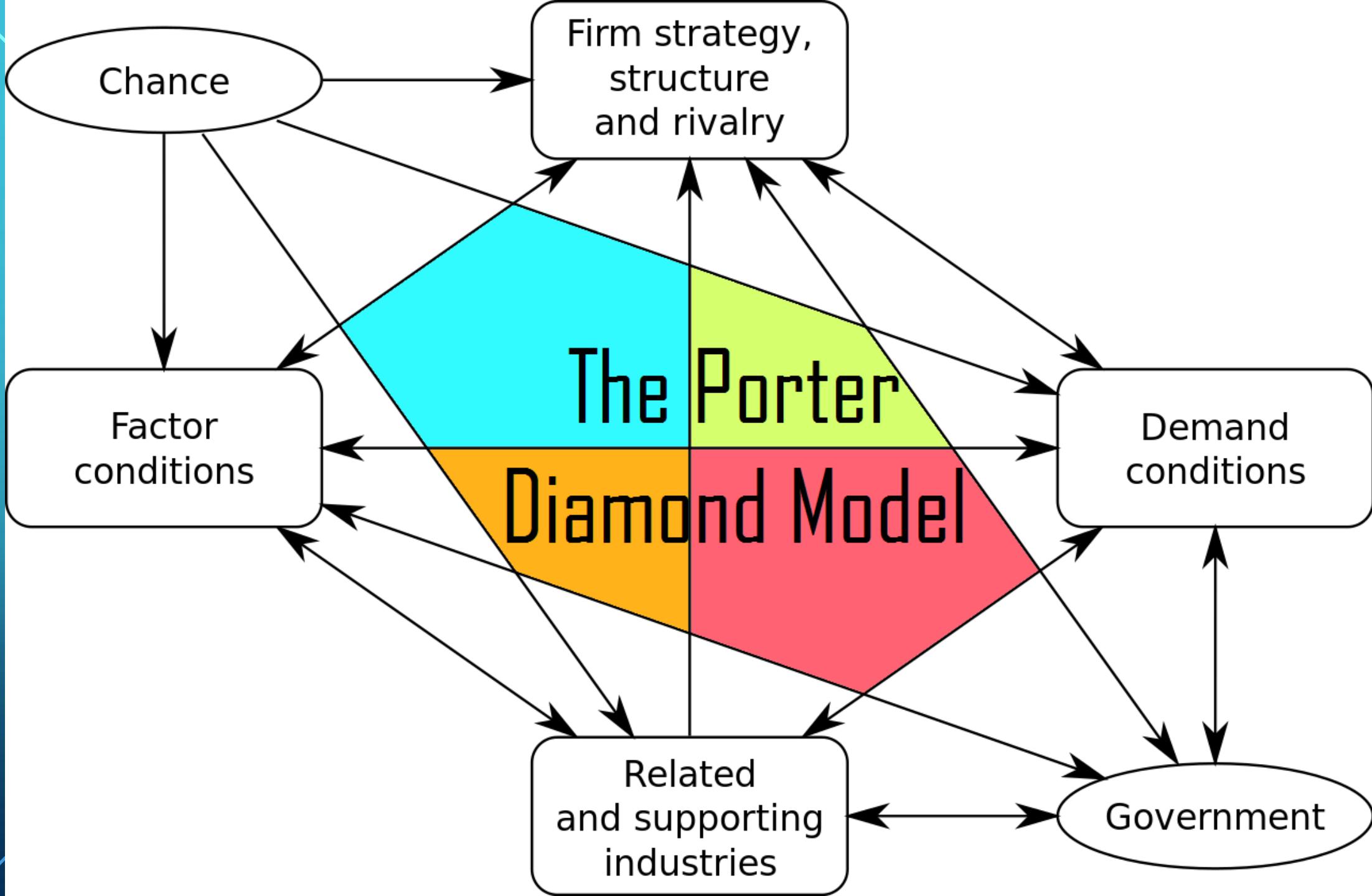


**Figure 1.10:** EU-28 international trade by partner region, 2015

(%)

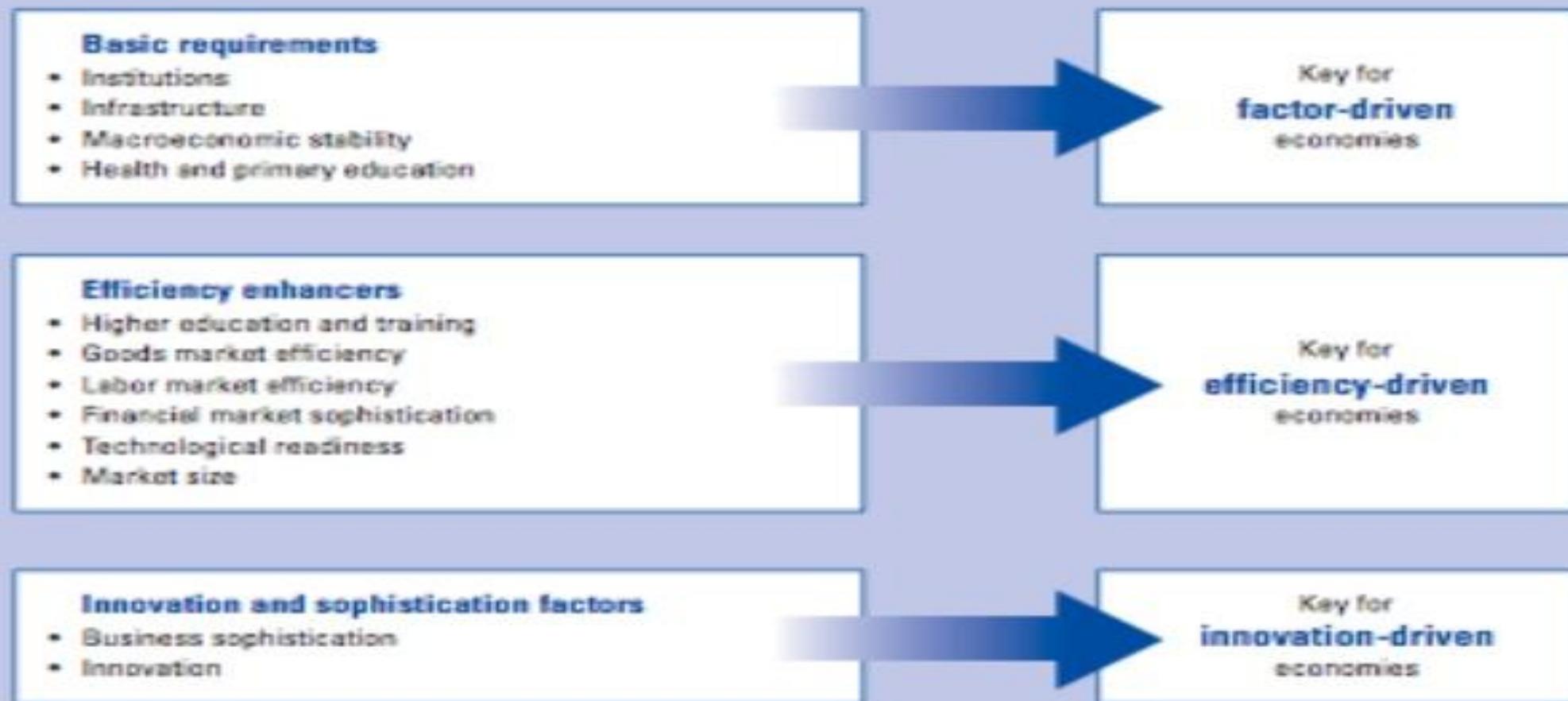


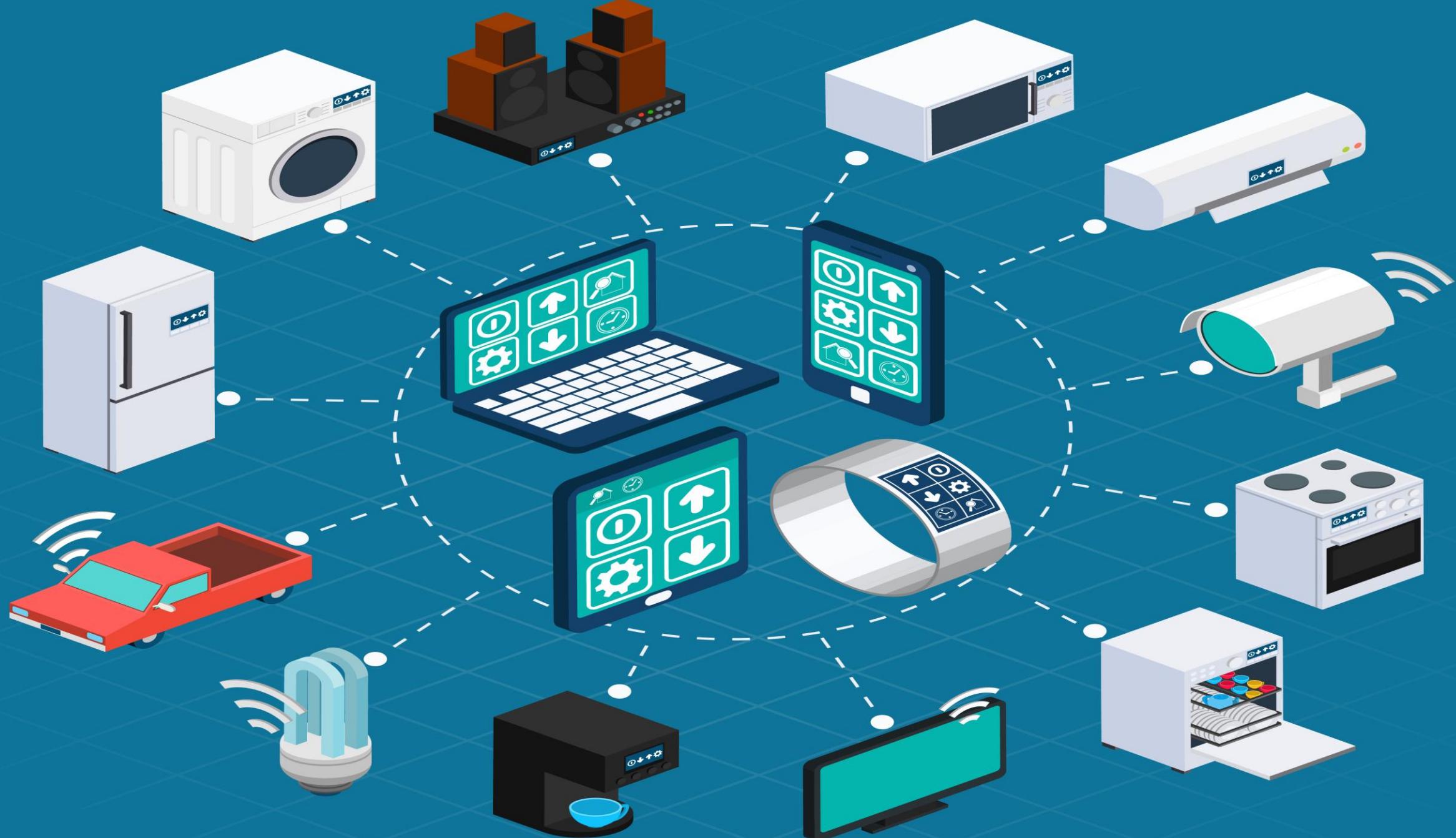
Source: Eurostat (online data code: ext\_lt\_maineu)



# 12 PILLARS OF COMPETITIVENESS

Figure 1: The 12 pillars of competitiveness





# OPPORTUNITIES



Vehicle, asset, person & pet monitoring & controlling



Agriculture automation



Energy consumption



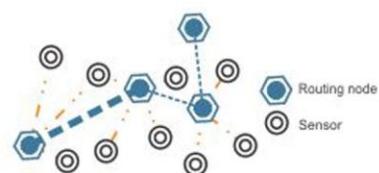
Security & surveillance



Building management



Embedded Mobile



M2M & wireless sensor network



Everyday things



Smart homes & cities



Telemedicine & healthcare

Internet of things

product  
dolla  
Speed  
replaces  
**generate**

**entrepreneurial** wants wide opportunity excess Amount

# entrepreneur business

might idea  
French change  
deliver

**Definition**  
**E**n  
factors advantage created  
means rather typically  
customer work  
work customer  
beyond profit otherwise products  
incentive range involves  
businesses Austrian Joseph beyond profit otherwise products  
incentive range involves businesses

**neurs**  
**traditional**

**new** vs **extreme**

**venture**

**viewpoint**

**characteristics**

**hope**

**originates**

**production**

**View**

**several**

**returns**

**high**

**superior**

**Merriam-Webster**

**lifetime**

**rapid**

**methods**

**years**

**exceed**

**use**

**owner**

**used**

**income**

**longer**

**THANK YOU!**